In the name of Allah, the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful



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HYPOTHYROIDIE DE L'ENFANT

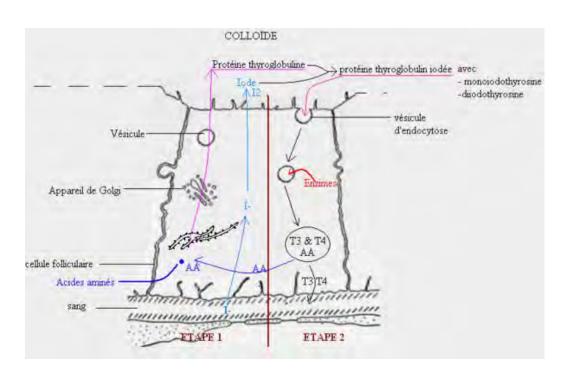
DEFINITION

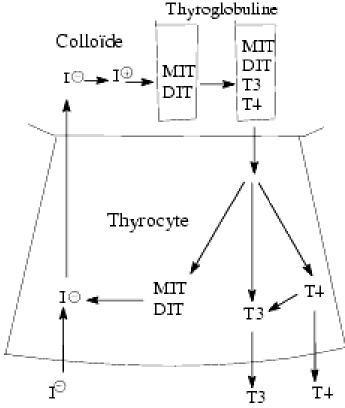
Insuffisance de production en hormones thyroidiennes

INTERET

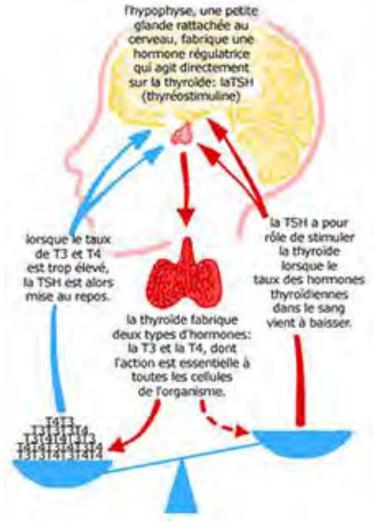
- -Depistage precoce
- -Traitement precoce

BIOSYNTHESE DES HORMONES THYROIDIENNES





REGULATION DE L'HORMONOGENESE THYROIDIENNE



EFFETS DES HORMONES THYROIDIENNES

- CROISSANCE ET DEVELOPMENT DU SNC
- -CROISSANCE

FŒTUS:0 (Hormones maternelles)

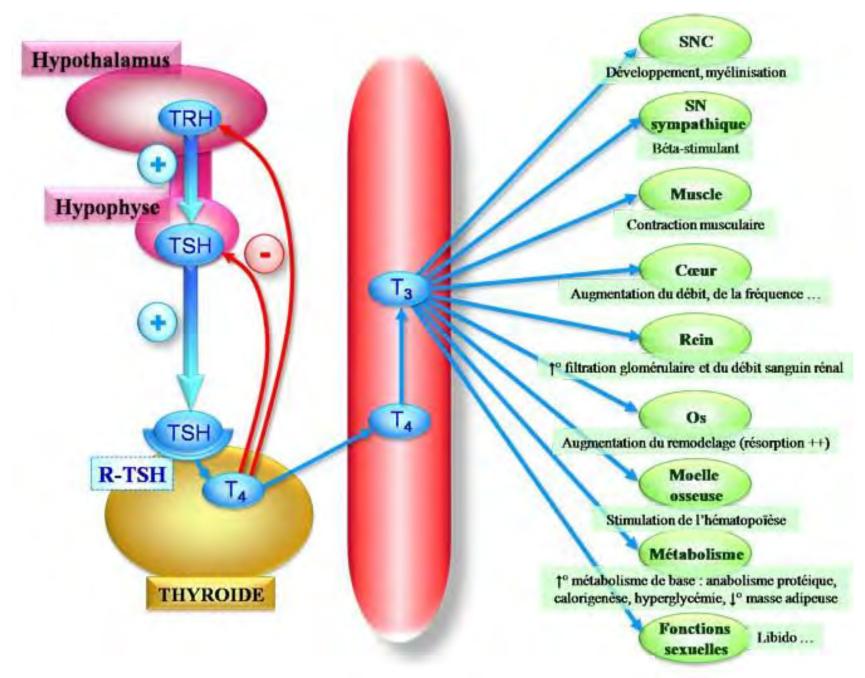
→ossification+

NNE/NRS +++

-SNC Myelenisation

Development des axones et dendrites des la vie intra uterine





SUR LES ORGANES

-CŒUR: effet adrenergiqueß

-MUSCLE: __ nbr de myofibrilles; vacuolisation

infiltration de MPS -

fonte musculaire si

hypothyroidie.

- FOIE: activation de la glucuronyl transferase

-INTESTIN: regule la motilite et transit

METABOLIQUES

-Thermogenese

-Glucides: (+) glucogenolyse

-Protides: Anabolisant

-Lipides (+) lipolyse

DIAGNOSTIC POSITIF

DEPISTAGE NEONATAL

- Dosage TSH ou TSH+FT4

5eme jour de vie systematiquement

FORMES SYMPTOMATIQUES

NOUVEAU-NE:

anamnese

gros poids de naissance

ictere prolonge

constipation opiniatre......

NOURRISSON: DC FACILE

facies particulier

retard psychomoteur

retard psychomoteur dysharmonieux

complications variables

ENFANT> 2 ans

retard statural+++++

DEPISTAGE NEONATAL







EXAMENS COMPLEMENTAIRES

BIOLOGIE

Interet limite

RADIOLOGIE +++

retard de la maturation osseuse AO<AS<AC densification exageree du squelette dysgenesie epiphysaire

DOSAGES HORMONAUX: Dc de certitude DIAGNOSTIC DIFFERENTIEL

-Clinique: f(n) signe d'appel

-Radio: maladie des epiphyses pointilles

-Dosages hormonaux: erreur

DIAGNOSTIC ETIOLOGIQUE

- ECHOGRAPHIE THYROIDIENNE
- SCINTIGRAPHIE THYROIDIENNE

Ectopie: 80%

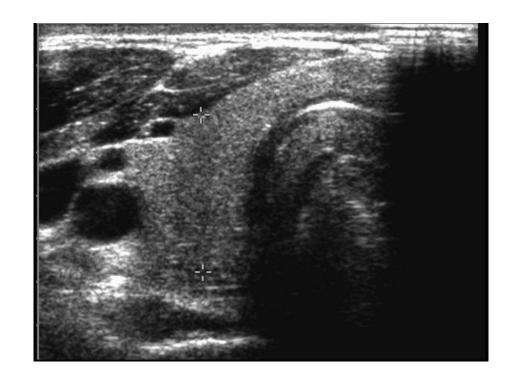
Athyreose : 10-20%

Carence iodee

Troubles del'hormonosynthese:

10-20%

Autres



TRAITEMENT

BUTS

Retablir les fonctions metaboliques Croissance Maturation cerebrale

TRAITEMENT

L-Thyroxine: levothyrox®: cp secables 25;50;75;100 μg 10-15 μg/Kg/j

Adaptation des doses 3 à 4 fois/an

SURVEILLANCE

A COURT TERME

CLINIQUE: irritabilite, diarrhee...

Biometrie

DPM

Rx: AO

BIOLOGIQUE: TSH < 10 mUI/ml; FT4 nle

rythme: 15j-1 mois-2 mois-4-6-9-12/ 3 mois

A LONG TERME

Croissance; DPM; AO; TSH; FT4

COMPLICATIONS

SURDOSAGE: craniostenose ++

SOUS DOSAGE++++ impact sur le DPM

SEQUELLES

- -Auditives ——— surdi-mutite
- -Motrices ———— coordination,tonus,equilibre,Sd cerebelleux
- -Dysplasie hanche -----boiterie
- -Affectives
- -Echec scolaire
- Inadaptation socioprofessionnelle

PRONOSTIC

CROISSANCE: bonne, sauf retard+++

MATURATION OSSEUSE: rattrappage

sequelles hypoplasiques possibles

DPM: age du debut du TRT

< 3 semaines QI > 78%

depistage ++++

PREVENTION

Dc antenatal: 0

Depistage: debilite:0

TRT antenatal

antcds familiaux : troubles de l'hormonosynthese

Mere sous ATS, carence I+hypothyroidie, I pour Kc

injection 500µg LT4 ds LA